Agenda Item 15

Continued Revision to National Reporting Format

Document Inf.15.e

# Annual National Report 2016 Germany

**Action Requested** 

• Take note

Submitted by

Secretariat



# Secretariat's Note

The Rules of Procedure adopted at the 19<sup>th</sup> Meeting of the ASCOBANS Advisory Committee remain in force until and unless an amendment is called for and adopted.

# **German National Report for ASCOBANS**

# 2016

As outlined in ASCOBANS Resolution 8.1 on National Reporting, the national reports covering the year 2016 will cover the following Sections of the Annex to the Resolution:

- Section I
- Section II B3, B4, C8 and D15
- Section VII

The reports submitted will inform discussions at the 23<sup>rd</sup> Meeting of the Advisory Committee (5-7 September 2017, Le Conquet, France) and will tailor its agenda to focus on the topics selected for this national report.

# Section I: General Information

### Party Information

Name of Party: Germany

# National Coordinator (Focal Point) for ASCOBANS

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# Contributors to the report

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#### List of relevant national institutions

List of national authorities, organizations, research centres and rescue centres active in the field of study and conservation of cetaceans:

Federal Ministry for the Environment, Nature Conservation, Building and Nuclear Safety (BMUB) Robert-Schuman-Platz 3; 53175 Bonn, Germany

Federal Ministry of Education and Research (BMBF), Kapelle-Ufer 1, 10117 Berlin, Germany

Ministry of Energy, Agriculture, the Environment and Rural Areas (MELUR), Mercatorstraße 3, 24106 Kiel, Germany

Schleswig- Holstein's Government-owned Company for Coastal Protection, National Parks and Ocean Protection (LKN), Schlossgarten 1, D-25832

State Chancellery, Düsternbrooker Weg 104, D-24105 Kiel

Federal Agency for Nature Conservation (BfN), Konstantinstr. 110, 53179 Bonn (branch: Vilm, Island of Rügen, 18581 Putbus), Germany

Federal Environmental Agency (UBA), Wörlitzer Platz 1, 06844 Dessau-Roßlau, Germany

National Park Administration Wadden Sea of Lower Saxony (NP-LS), Virchowstr. 1, D-26382 Wilhelmshaven

Institute for Terrestrial and Aquatic Wildlife Research (ITAW) University of Veterinary Medicine Hannover, Foundation; Werftstr. 6, 25761 Büsum, Germany

Federal Maritime and Hydrographic Agency (BSH) Bernhard-Nocht-Straße 78, D-20359 Hamburg

German Oceanographic Museum (DMM), Katharinenberg 14-20, D-18439 Stralsund

Free and Hanseatic City of Hamburg, State Ministry for Environment and Energy (BUE), Administration for the National Park Wadden Sea of Hamburg, Neuenfelder Straße 19, D-21109 Hamburg. Peter Körber, Tel. +49/40/42840-2169, peter.koerber@bue.hamburg.de

Free and Hanseatic City of Hamburg, State Ministry for Environment and Energy (BUE), Department for Nature Conservation / Species Conservation, Neuenfelder Straße 19, D-21109 Hamburg. Sylke Dawartz, Tel. +49/40/42840-3357, sylke.dawartz@bue.hamburg.de

Public Laboratories for Food-Safety, Health Protection and Environmental Assessment: Marckmannstraße 129a, 20539 Hamburg, Tel.: 040 42845-77, Fax: 040 42873-10854, E-Mail: InfoHU@hu.hamburg.de

University of Hamburg, Zoological Institute, Veit Hennig, Martin-Luther-King-Platz 3, D-20146 Hamburg, Tel. +49/40/42838-4235, mail@veit-hennig.de

### Section II: Habitat Conservation and Management (threats and pressures on cetaceans)

### B. Disturbance (including potential physical impacts)

### 3. Noise (impulsive and continuous/ambient)

3.1) To which noise registers/databases has your country contributed to date?

ICES Impulsive Noise Register (for HELCOM and OSPAR Parties): yes

3.2) The perceived level of risk that underwater noise is posing to the favourable conservation status (FCS) of small cetaceans, i.e. the pressure increasing, decreasing, staying the same or unknown:

In the frame of the reporting obligation of the Habitats Directive, noise pollution is a specific point in the list of the main impacts to be assessed. For the last reporting period its significance was assessed as high. The contribution of shipping noise is still high, especially in areas of the main shipping lanes - i.e. southern German Bight (North Sea) and Fehmarnbelt and Kadet Trench (Baltic Sea). Although mitigation measures for impact pile driving (i.a. a noise standard of 160 dB SEL in 750 m distance) are in place its contribution to noise pollution has increased due to the increased number of piles driven in various offshore windfarm projects and increased number of pulse-block days in German North Sea waters. The recently established underwater noise registry will be an adequate instrument for assessing the trend of the pressure.

3.3) Any notable instances/issues in the reporting period including providing information on planned or completed significant developments/activities, including the details of EIAs and monitoring in place before, during and after the project:

Development/ activity (e.g. windfarm)	Status (planned/ complete d)	Environmen tal Impact Assessmen t (EIA)	Strategic Environme ntal Assessme nt (SEA)	Monitoring conducted	Further informati on on noise managem ent	Latitude WGS 84	Longitu de WGS 84
	Planned/c omplete/N ot Applicable	Done/forese en/not required/Not Applicable	Done/fores een/not required/No t Applicable			Degree decimal to 4 places	Degree decimal to 4 places

3.4) How is the pressure being managed, including a list of relevant regulations / guidelines and the year of implementation (current and planned):

In 2013 Germany implemented the Concept for the Protection of Harbour Porpoises from Noise Impact. During the Construction of Offshore Windfarms in the German North Sea (Noise Protection Concept, BMUB 2013). It includes a standard of dual noise immission criteria of 160 dB (SEL), resp. 190 dB (peak-peak) at 750 m distance, the use of scaring devices and a ramp-up procedure to enable avoidance of noise levels which could injure harbour porpoises and for the main concentration area around Sylt Outer Reef an instruction how to assess a significant disturbance (which has to be avoided) including a seasonal and a spatial component. This also takes cumulative effects of a number of construction activities into account.

Ancillary provisions in the approval for offshore windfarm constructions enable an adequate control that the noise standards given are met by the windfarm operator. For example, there is an obligation to measure and record noise emissions of piling work at each pile. Approval for piling positions is given only successive until the operator demonstrates that the standard is met.

Management plans for marine protected areas of the Natura 2000 network in the German EEZ are under preparation. These will also include measures for managing noise impact.

- 3.5) List relevant new research/work/collaboration:
  - Project funded by Federal Agency for Nature Conservation (BfN): Effects of the Underwater Sound of Offshore Windfarms on Marine Mammals – Underwater Noise Effects ("Auswirkungen des Unterwasserschalls der Offshore-Windenergieanlagen auf marine Säugetiere – Unterwasserschalleffekte (UWE)")
  - Study on Effects of offshore pile driving on harbour porpoise abundance in the German Bight (GESCHA). Final report: <u>http://bioconsult-sh.de/site/assets/files/1573/1573.pdf</u>
- 3.6) Report on noise management for cumulative impact, including assessment of associated or coincidental activities, regulations and guidelines, seismic shot point densities and level of impact that was assessed and deemed acceptable:

# 4. Ocean Energy

# Wind Energy

4.1) Please enter one table per wind farm.

Name of wind farm	Nordergründe http://www.4coffshore.com/windfarms/nordergr%C3%BCnde- germany-de20.html
First operational on (if in planning, then please enter foreseen grid connection date)	dd/mm/yy planned 2017 but pending due to problems caused by insolvency
Output in megawatts per turbine	6,5 MW
Number of turbines	18 turbines
How were the individual wind turbines installed in the seabed?	Pile-driving/suction bucket/ gravity foundation/ tripod foundation/ other, please specify: pile driving
Was scour protection added?	Yes/No/Unknown yes
Noise mitigation during construction used (multiple ticks possible)	Single bubble curtains: yes Double bubble curtains: yes Acoustic Deterrent Devices: yes Time/area closures: Other, please specify:
If the wind farm is floating, how was it anchored?	-
Additional information (optional):	-

4.1b) Please enter one table per wind farm.

Name of wind farm First operational on (if in planning, then please enter foreseen grid connection	Borkum Riffgat http://www.4coffshore.com/windfarms/riffga t -germany-de21.html operational since 2014
date)	
Output in megawatts per turbine	3.6 MW
Number of turbines	30 turbines
How were the individual wind turbines	Pile-driving/suction bucket/ gravity
installed in the seabed?	foundation/ tripod foundation/ other, please
	specify:
	pile driving
Was scour protection added?	yes
Noise mitigation during construction used	Acoustic Deterrent Devices, IHC Noise
(multiple ticks possible)	Mitigation System
If the wind farm is floating, how was it ancho	ored? -
Additional information (optional): -	

### Beyond these two examples cf. more details in the enclosed table 4.1!

### 4.2 - 4.4) Wave Power / Tidal Energy / Tidal lagoon/barrage

There are no wave power or tidal energy installations or tidal lagoons in Germany.

4.5) The perceived level of risk to favourable conservation status (FCS), i.e. is the pressure increasing, decreasing, staying the same or unknown:

Energy type	Status 2016 relative to previous years
Wind energy	Increasing
Wave power	Not Applicable
Tidal energy	Not Applicable
Tidal lagoon/barrage	Not Applicable

### 4.6) Any notable instances/issues in the reporting period

The Federal Ministry for the Environment has started to develop a sound protection strategy for harbour porpoises in the German Baltic Sea (EEC) based on the experiences of the existing sound protection strategy of the North Sea (EEC).

4.7) How the pressure is being managed, incl. relevant regulations / guidelines and the year of implementation (current and planned)

Cf. former reports and 4.6 !

4.8) Relevant new research/work/collaboration

Project funded by Federal Agency for Nature Conservation (BfN): Effects of the Underwater Sound of Offshore Windfarms on Marine Mammals – Underwater Noise Effects ("Auswirkungen des Unterwasserschalls der Offshore-Windenergieanlagen auf marine Säugetiere – Unterwasserschalleffekte (UWE)")

# C. <u>Habitat Change and Degradation (incl. potential physical impacts)</u>

### 8. Unexploded Ordnance

8.1) To which registers/databases covering conventional and chemical munitions has your country contributed to date?

OSPAR

(database on munitions encounters 2015 data)

Other, please state:

Munitionskataster Meer (National ammunition cadaster AmuCad) https://www.amucad.org

Mine Warfare Datacenter, German Navy (not public)

8.2) Please fill in table 8.2 (below) on unexploded ordnance, which except for the last four additional columns is the same as the OSPAR one. For explanation of terms see <a href="http://www.ascobans.org/sites/default/files/document/AC22\_Inf\_4.6.c\_OSPAR\_MunitionsRec\_2010.pdf">http://www.ascobans.org/sites/default/files/document/AC22\_Inf\_4.6.c\_OSPAR\_MunitionsRec\_2010.pdf</a>

2016 data can be submitted by September when OSPAR reporting is available, additional requested data on munition items need further improvement in German reporting procedures

8.3) The perceived level of risk that unexploded ordnance and the management thereof is posing to the favourable conservation status (FCS) of small cetaceans, i.e. is the pressure increasing, decreasing, staying the same or unknown.

Most (by number) objects of warfare material found on seabed is considered to be safe for handling and thus has been remediated and (if containing explosives) destroyed by thermal processes (www.geka-munster.de) on land.

However every year 50 to 100 items of UXO are found in German marine waters (including EEZ) and are considered not handling safe and thus are either being exploded in-situ, or in

some instances translocated into shallow waters for detonation, with and without a bubble curtain as a measure of mitigation. The effects resulting from the shock wave and impulsive sound wave of detonations can be deleterious to individual harbour porpoises and may also in some circumstances have effects at the population level, depending on the radius of injury/hearing loss of a detonation, the number of detonations and the distribution and abundance of porpoises (von Benda-Beckmann et al. 2015). Due to increasing offshore activities, the number of detonations have increased in recent years.

Currently there are no scientific data on the effect of detonations in German waters on harbour porpoises, No post-detonation surveys are being conducted. Thus it is not known whether there is a risk to reaching a favorable conservation status of harbour porpoises.

# 8.4) Any notable instances/issues in the reporting period.

None

8.5) How is the pressure being managed, incl. relevant regulations/guidelines and the year of implementation (current and planned)

Since 2009 the German cross-administrative working group (<u>www.underwatermunitions.de</u>) actively seeks and shares information between public authorities from federal and state-level are being responsible for relevant areas of concern with regard to underwater munitions, as there are safety, security, nature conservation or pollution control issues. As one result some guidelines where implemented between authorities and recommendations where drafted and submitted to the general public. The annual report of the working group in German language is available on the Website:

http://www.schleswigholstein.de/DE/UXO/Themen/Fachinhalte/textekarten\_Berichte.html

EOD teams of the federal states Schleswig-Holstein, Niedersachsen and Mecklenburg-Vorpommern are aware of the potential threat of explosions to small cetaceans. Mitigation measures <u>considered</u> for each planned detonation include separation of the fuse box from the main charge in certain types of air mines, translocation of UXO and detonation in shallow waters or on a sandbank (in air), use of pingers/seal scarers, use of bubble curtains.

Example: Some 150 ground mines found off Schleswig-Holstein between 2012 and 2016 have been defused by intersecting the explosive container from the part with sensors and fuse by blasting practices (requiring only a small charge). The treated objects where translocated to a safe place to be finally destroyed in situ by automatic systems, expected to be available in the near future.

# 8.6) Relevant new research/work/collaboration

Decision Aid for Marine Munitions (DAIMON), international project consisting of partners from Poland, Germany, Sweden, Finland, Norway, Lithuania and Russia (Lead: Poland)- http://www.daimonproject.com/

Environmental monitoring for the delaboration of munitions on the seabed (UDEMM) https://udemm.geomar.de/

Robotic underwater salvage and disposal process with the technology to remove explosive ordnance in the sea, in particular in coastal and shallow waters (RoBEMM) <u>http://www.munitionsraeumung-meer.de/en/national-research/robemm/</u>

MSFD Measure UZ2-04 (Dealing with munitions at sea) including following aspects:

• Measures for dealing with hazardous situations (e.g., establishment of a national registry for munitions encounters, development of leaflets, research projects as provided above)

• Measures to complete the still incomplete knowledge (e.g., archive research, co-operation project with scientific bodies, investigations at known munitions dumping sites, development of a munitions cadastre (see 8.1), development of scientific methods)

• Development of a systematic procedure for risk assessment and prioritization of munitions contaminated areas.

# Management of Cumulative Impacts

### 15. Marine Spatial Planning

	T						
Plan(s) in force	<ol> <li>Marine Spatial Planning of the EEZ (North- and Baltic Seas) since 2009</li> </ol>						
	<ol> <li>State Development Plan 2010 (Landesentwicklungsplan Schleswig-Holstein vom 13.07.2010 (LEP; Amtsbl. Schl H. 2010 Seite 719)</li> </ol>						
	<ol> <li>State Development Plan Mecklenburg Vorpommern (2016) : <u>http://www.regierung-</u> <u>mv.de/Landesregierung/em/Raumordnung/Landesraumentw</u> <u>klungsprogramm</u></li> <li>State Development Niedersachse (2017):</li> </ol>						
	http://www.ml.niedersachsen.de/themen/raumordnung_land esplanung/landesraumordnungsprogramm/landes- raumordnungsprogramm-niedersachsen-5062.html						
Plan(s) in preparation	1. Update of the State Development Plan Schleswig- Holstein						
	2. FABENA (Fachbeitrag Naturschutz zur maritimen Raumordnung; Marine conservation's expert contribution to Maritime Spatial Planning)						

Further information, including links to online resources and maps where available	1. 2.	http://www.bsh.de/en/Marine_uses/Spatial_Planning_inthe German_EEZ/index.jspThe State Development Plan includes the land and thesea areas of Schleswig-Holstein. It outlines the principlesand objectives for the spatial development in Schleswig-Holstein and is valid up to the 12 nautical mile border.Principles and objectives for the maritime spatialplanning in Schleswig-Holstein will be addressed in thestate development plan only, because the municipalitieshave no jurisdiction beyond their coastlines.(http://www.schleswig-holstein.de/DE/Fachinhalte/L/landesplanung_raumordnung/raumordnungsplaene/landesentwicklungsplan/neue
	3.	<u>r_landesentwicklungsplan.html)</u> <u>https://www.io-</u> warnemuende.de/project/126/fabena.html
	4.	
	5.	State Development Niedersachse (2017): http://www.ml.niedersachsen.de/themen/raumordnung_l andesplanung/landesraumordnungsprogramm/landes- raumordnungsprogramm-niedersachsen-5062.html

#### 2016

Table 8.2 on Unexploded Ordnance (taken from OSPAR reporting format, with additional four columns at the end)

OSPAR Ref. No	Latitude WGS 84	Longitude WGS 84	Nature of Encoun ter	Date	Type of munition	Action taken	State of munition (corrosi on)	Release, Destruction Latitude WGS 84	Release, Destruction Longitude WGS 84	Remarks	Depth of explosi on	Estimated net weight of explosive material of demolished UXO	Demolition charge: net weight of explosive material added	Observations during explosion
lf available, otherwis e leave blank	Degree decimal to 4 places	Degree decimal to 4 places. Negative for west of Greenwich	Diving, Dredgin g, Entangl ement in Nets, Found on shore, Laying pipeline s or cables, mine hunting, other	dd/m m/yy	Chemical , Firebomb , Conventi onal, unknown	Destro yed/bl asted, Destro yed/ot her metho d, Releas ed at Sea, Dispos ed of on land, Unkno wn, other	Heavily corroded, Partly corroded, Good condition , Unknown	Degree decimal to 4 places	Degree decimal to 4 places. Negative for west of Greenwich	Text	Meters On Seafloo r/raised	TNT equivalent in kg	TNT equivalent in kg	high order/low order/ deflagration/un known

Contracting Party ID No	Latitude	Lon gitu de	Nature of Encount er	Date	Type of munition	Action taken	State of munition	Release latitude	Release longitude	Remarks
DE- M9TN_AWZ _VM_240 - Objekt849_ 1	54.3045	5.86 02	others	4/13/2 016	conventio nal	Destroy ed, blasted	partly	54.3045	5.8602	high-explosive bomb GP-250 lb (AN-M57) found during ground survey for wind farm
DE- M9TO_AWZ _VM_250 - Objekt1314 _2	54.3122	5.87 42	others	4/14/2 016	firebomb	Destroy ed, blasted	heavily	54.3122	5.8742	incendiary bomb (100lbs, AN-M57, partly open), found during ground survey for wind farm
DE- MD9T_OL_0 6/02/16_3	53.7941	7.90 46	found on shore	2/11/2 016	conventio nal	dispose d of on land	heavily			German high-explosive shells in different sizes (5pcs 3.7cm, 3pcs 2.0cm), 5pcs fuses, 14.5kg explosive charges, 11pcs propelling charges and 16kg parts of munition; WW II.) and 3pcs British fuses and a PIAT- projectile from second WW), salvaged by EOD Team
DE- M8ZH_OL_0 7/03/16_4	53.7033	8.03 25	found on shore	3/15/2 016	conventio nal	dispose d of on land	partly			Three German FLAK grenade detonators (II. WW), salvaged and disposed of on land by EOD Team
DE- MT9Q_AWZ _VM_455- Object 869_5	54.3046	5.85 98	others	4/13/2 016	firebomb	destroy ed, blasted	partly	54.3046	5.8598	incendiary bomb (AN-M 47, 100lbs), found during bottom survey for windfarm, destroyed together with Object 832
DE- M9TR_AWZ _VM_448- Object 832_6	54.2987	5.85 52	others	4/13/2 016	conventio nal	destroy ed, blasted	partly	54.3046	5.8598	high-explosive bomb (AN-M 47, 250lbs, partly open) found during bottom survey for windfarm, destroyed together with Object 869
DE- M95B_OL_1 6/03/16_7	53.6883	8.42 92	others	3/23/2 016	conventio nal	destroy ed, blasted	unknown	53.6883	8.4292	English high-explosive bomb (500lbs) with long-term fuse No.37 (II. WW, 255kg), cmined by EOD
DE- M9TS_OL_1 0/03/16_8	53.8249	8.16 74	others	3/16/2 016	conventio nal	dispose d of on land	partly			lots of German ammunition from second WW. (4pcs x8.8cm high-explosive shells, 3pcs x10.5cm high- explosive shells, 19kg parts of ammunition, found during ground survey for wind farm

DE-						dispose				
M9TT_OL_1		8.16		3/16/2	conventio	d of on				a German 10.5cm high-explosive shell from second
0/03/16_9	53.8240	91	others	016	nal	land	partly			WW. , found during ground survey for wind farm
DE-						dispose				
M9TU_OL_1		8.16		3/16/2	conventio	d of on				two German 10.5cm high-explosive shells from second
0/03/16_10	53.8242	90	others	016	nal	land	partly			WW., found during ground survey for wind farm
DE-						dispose				
M9TV_OL_1		8.16		3/16/2	conventio	d of on				two German 10.5cm high-explosive shells from second
0/03/16_11	53.8242	91	others	016	nal	land	partly			WW. found during ground survey for wind farm
DE-										a German 30.5cm high-explosive shell from second
M9TW_OL_						destroy				WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm),
10/03/16_1		8.16		3/17/2	conventio	ed,				removed to blasting place by EOD Team, blasted
2	53.8255	14	others	016	nal	blasted	partly	53.7042	8.0987	during low tide
DE-						destroy				a German 28cm high-explosive shell from second WW.
M9TX_OL_1		8.15		3/17/2	conventio	ed,				(found during ground survey for wind farm), removed
0/03/16_13	53.8286	68	others	016	nal	blasted	partly	53.7042	8.0987	to blasting place by EOD Team, blasted during low tide
DE-						destroy				a German 24cm high-explosive shell from second WW.
M9TY_OL_1		8.16		3/17/2	conventio	ed,				(found during ground survey for wind farm), removed
0/03/16_14	53.8246	59	others	016	nal	blasted	partly	53.7042	8.0987	to blasting place by EOD Team, blasted during low tide
DE-						destroy				a German 24cm high-explosive shell from second WW.
M9TZ_OL_1		8.16		3/17/2	conventio	ed,				(found during ground survey for wind farm), removed
0/03/16_15	53.8253	48	others	016	nal	blasted	partly	53.7042	8.0987	to blasting place by EOD Team, blasted during low tide
DE-						destroy				a German 24cm high-explosive shell from second WW.
M9U0_OL_1		8.16		3/17/2	conventio	ed,				(found during ground survey for wind farm), removed
0/03/16_16	53.8245	48	others	016	nal	blasted	partly	53.7042	8.0987	to blasting place by EOD Team, blasted during low tide
DE-						destroy				a German 24cm high-explosive shell from second WW.
M9U1_OL_1		8.16		3/17/2	conventio	ed,				(found during ground survey for wind farm), removed
0/03/16_17	53.8262	52	others	016	nal	blasted	partly	53.7042	8.0987	to blasting place by EOD Team, blasted during low tide
DE-						destroy				a German 24cm high-explosive shell from second WW.
M9U2_OL_1		8.16		3/17/2	conventio	ed,				(found during ground survey for wind farm), removed
0/03/16_18	53.8261	41	others	016	nal	blasted	partly	53.7042	8.0987	to blasting place by EOD Team, blasted during low tide
DE-						destroy				a German 24cm high-explosive shell from second WW.
M9U3_OL_1		8.16		3/17/2	conventio	ed,				(found during ground survey for wind farm), removed
0/03/16_19	53.8260	36	others	016	nal	blasted	partly	53.7042	8.0987	to blasting place by EOD Team, blasted during low tide
DE-						destroy				a German 24cm high-explosive shell from second WW.
M9U4_OL_1		8.16		3/17/2	conventio	ed,				(found during ground survey for wind farm), removed
0/03/16_20	53.8254	07	others	016	nal	blasted	partly	53.7042	8.0987	to blasting place by EOD Team, blasted during low tide
DE-						destroy				a German 24cm high-explosive shell from second WW.
M9U5_OL_1		8.17		3/17/2	conventio	ed,				(found during ground survey for wind farm), removed
0/03/16_21	53.8223	05	others	016	nal	blasted	partly	53.7042	8.0987	to blasting place by EOD Team, blasted during low tide

DE-						doctrow				a German 24cm high-explosive shell from second WW.
		8.17		2/17/2	conventio	destroy				
M9U6_OL_1	52 0247	-		3/17/2	conventio	ed,	a suble i	52 7042	0.0007	(found during ground survey for wind farm), removed
0/03/16_22	53.8217	13	others	016	nal	blasted	partly	53.7042	8.0987	to blasting place by EOD Team, blasted during low tide
DE-						destroy				a German 24cm high-explosive shell from second WW.
M9U7_OL_1		8.16		3/17/2	conventio	ed,				(found during ground survey for wind farm), removed
0/03/16_23	53.8240	61	others	016	nal	blasted	partly	53.7042	8.0987	to blasting place by EOD Team, blasted during low tide
DE-						dispose				German high-explosive shells (3pcs x10.5cm, 2pcs
M9U9 OL 1		8.16		3/17/2	conventio	d of on				x8.8cm) and 3kg parts of ammunition, found during
0/03/16_24	53.8241	76	others	016	nal	land	partly			ground survey for wind farm
DE-						dispose	. ,			
M9UA OL 1		8.16		3/17/2		d of on				two British incendiary bombs 30lbs, II. WW, found
0/03/16_25	53.8261	74	others	016	firebomb	land	partly			during ground survey for wind farm
DE-	55.0201	74	others	010	mebolinb	lana	purity			
M9UB_AWZ						destroy				Dritish ground mine A NAK 4 found during bottom
		5.88		4/14/2		,				British ground mine A MK-4, found during bottom
_VM_Target	54 24 62			4/14/2	conventio	ed,	a suble i	54 24 62	F 0044	survey for windfarm, destroyed together with Objects
1275_26	54.3162	44	others	016	nal	blasted	partly	54.3162	5.8844	05 and 1769
DE-										
M9UC_AWZ						dispose				
_VM_Objekt		5.91		4/14/2	conventio	d of on				practice bomb (5 kg), found during bottom survey for
337_27	54.3133	76	others	016	nal	land	partly			wind farm
										diverse German high-explosive shells (2x15mm,
										18x2cm, 9x3.7cm, 2x8.8cm, 1x10.5cm), 2pcs fuses,
										0.7kg explosive, 125x fuse charges, 26kg ammunition
DE-						dispose				parts, 1x6cm amour-piercing shell, 1x5cm hand-
MA9E_OL_1		7.90	found on	4/19/2	conventio	d of on				grenade, 1x bazooka; second WW.), salvaged and
5/04/16_28	53.7940	46	shore	016	nal	land	heavily			disposed of on land by EOD Team
DE-MA9J 2-						dispose				
23-05-2016-		7.90	found on	5/23/2	conventio	d of on				an one 113mm grenade found by civilian, salvaged by
1 29	54.1882	7.90 94	shore	016	nal	land	unknown			EOD Team
	J4.100Z	54	311016	010	1101		UIIKIIUWII			
DE-		0.00		- 14 - 1-		dispose				3pcs 3.7cm high-explosive shell and 7pcs fuses
MAAX_OL_1		8.22	found on	5/13/2	conventio	d of on				(German; from WW II.) found by civilian, salvaged and
7/05/16_30	53.5842	96	shore	016	nal	land	heavily			disposed of on land vy EOD Team
DE-						dispose				2kg German ammunition parts from second WW II.
MAAY_OS_0		7.23	found on	5/23/2	conventio	d of on				found by civilian, salvaged and disposed on land by
8/05/16_31	53.7239	13	shore	016	nal	land	heavily			EOD Team
DE-						dispose				
M9VA_3952		9.15		6/19/2	conventio	d of on				FLAK-grenade found during dredging, salvaged and
46/2016 32	53.9000	83	dredging	016	nal	land	unknown			disposed on land by EOD Team
	00.0000		00	010			2			

		1	1			1				
DE-										
MA89_004/						destroy				40mm FLAK-grenade moved to detonation place
5A/0418717		8.56		6/24/2	conventio	ed,				(approx. 500m south of place of discovery), cmined by
/2016_33	53.8942	33	others	016	nal	blasted	unknown	53.8900	8.5632	EOD Team
DE-										
MA80_Vg/4						dispose				a full magazin with 30 x 2cm FLAK-grenades found
36692/2016		9.14		7/5/20	conventio	d of on				during dredging, salvaged and disposed on land by
34	53.8933	83	dredging	16	nal	land	unknown			EOD Team
DE-				-	-					
MAAW_OL_			laying			destroy				
15/07/16_3		6.55	pipelines	7/25/2	conventio	ed,				identified Cormon ENA found during bottom survey
13/07/10_3 5	53.6811	20	or cables	016		blasted	unknown	53.6811	6.5520	identified German EMA found during bottom survey,
-	53.0811	20		010	nal		unknown	53.0811	0.5520	cmined by EOD Team
DE-		_	laying			destroy				
MAAV_OL_1		6.55	pipelines	7/23/2	conventio	ed,				identified British moored mine found during ground
3/07/16_36	53.6876	43	or cables	016	nal	blasted	heavily	53.6876	6.5543	survey for laying of cable, cmined by EOD Team
DE-										
MAAU_OL_			laying			destroy				
14/07/16 3		6.53	pipelines	7/24/2	conventio	ed,				British moored mine MK-2 (II. WW), cmined at
7	53.7613	75	or cables	016	nal	blasted	heavily	53.7613	6.5375	location by EOD Team
DE-			laying			destroy				· · · · ·
MABE OL 1		6.52	pipelines	7/21/2	conventio	ed,				British floating mine from second WW. found during
2/07/16_38	53.7884	86	or cables	016	nal	blasted	heavily	53.7884	6.5286	bottom survey, cmined by EOD Team
DF-	55.7004	00	of cables	010	nai	blasteu	neavity	55.7004	0.5200	
										German 24cm high-explosive grenade from the
MACM_OL_						destroy				second WW. (found during ground survey for wind
19/06/16_3		8.16		6/13/2	conventio	ed,				farm) moved to the blasting place , cmined by EOD
9	53.8232	97	others	016	nal	blasted	heavily	53.7042	8.0987	Team during low tide
										German 24cm high-explosive grenade from the first
DE-						destroy				WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm)
MACO_OL_1		8.16		6/13/2	conventio	ed,				moved to the blasting place , cmined by EOD Team
9/06/16_40	53.8224	68	others	016	nal	blasted	heavily	53.7042	8.0987	during low tide
										German 24cm high-explosive grenade from the first
DE-						destroy				WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm)
MACP OL 1		8.16		6/13/2	conventio	ed,				moved to the blasting place , cmined by EOD Team
9/06/16_41	53.8229	81	others	0,13,2	nal	blasted	heavily	53.7042	8.0987	during low tide
	33.0223	01	others	010	1101	Jasted	neavily	JJ.7042	0.0307	
DE-										German 24cm high-explosive grenade from the first
MACQ_OL_						destroy				WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm)
19/06/16_4		8.16		6/13/2	conventio	ed,				moved to the blasting place , cmined by EOD Team
2	53.8263	45	others	016	nal	blasted	heavily	53.7042	8.0987	during low tide

DE- MACR_OL_1 9/06/16_43	53.8262	8.16 44	others	6/13/2 016	conventio nal	destroy ed, blasted	heavily	53.7042	8.0987	two German 24cm high-explosive grenades from the second WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm) moved to the blasting place, cmined by EOD Team during low tide
DE- MACS_OL_1 9/06/16_44	53.8260	8.16 32	others	6/13/2 016	conventio nal	destroy ed, blasted	heavily	53.7042	8.0987	German 24cm high-explosive grenade from the second WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm) moved to the blasting place, cmined by EOD Team during low tide
DE_MAD3_ OL_19/06/1 6_45	53.8259	8.16 33	others	6/13/2 016	conventio nal	destroy ed, blasted	heavily	53.7042	8.0987	German 24cm high-explosive grenade from the second WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm) moved to the blasting place, cmined by EOD Team during low tide
DE- MAD4_OL_1 9/06/16_46	53.8261	8.16 55	others	6/13/2 016	conventio nal	destroy ed, blasted	heavily	53.7042	8.0987	German 24cm high-explosive grenade from the first WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm) moved to the blasting place, cmined by EOD Team during low tide
DE- MAD5_OL_1 9/06/16_47	53.8264	8.16 55	others	6/13/2 016	conventio nal	destroy ed, blasted	heavily	53.7042	8.0987	German 24cm high-explosive grenade from the first WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm) moved to the blasting place, cmined by EOD Team during low tide
DE- MAD6_OL_1 9/06/16_48	53.8265	8.16 54	others	6/13/2 016	conventio nal	destroy ed, blasted	heavily	53.7042	8.0987	German 24cm high-explosive grenade from the first WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm) moved to the blasting place, cmined by EOD Team during low tide
DE- MAD7_OL_1 9/06/16_49	53.8237	8.16 84	others	6/13/2 016	conventio nal	destroy ed, blasted	heavily	53.7042	8.0987	German 24cm high-explosive grenade from the first WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm) moved to the blasting place, cmined by EOD Team during low tide
DE- MAD8_OL_1 9/06/16_50	53.8242	8.16 46	others	6/13/2 016	conventio nal	destroy ed, blasted	heavily	53.7042	8.0987	German 24cm high-explosive grenade from the first WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm) moved to the blasting place, cmined by EOD Team during low tide
DE- MAD9_OL_1 9/06/16_51	53.8217	8.16 65	others	6/13/2 016	conventio nal	destroy ed, blasted	heavily	53.7042	8.0987	German 28cm high-explosive grenade from the first WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm) moved to the blasting place, cmined by EOD Team during low tide
DE- MADA_OL_1 9/06/16_52	53.8212	8.16 87	others	6/13/2 016	conventio nal	destroy ed, blasted	heavily	53.7042	8.0987	three German 10.5cm high-explosive grenades from the first WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm) moved to the blasting place, cmined by EOD Team during low tide

DE- MADB_OL_1 9/06/16_53	53.8227	8.17 04	others	6/13/2 016	conventio nal	destroy ed, blasted	heavily	53.7042	8.0987	German 21cm high-explosive grenade from the first WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm) moved to the blasting place, cmined by EOD Team during low tide
DE- MADC_OL_1 9/06/16_54	53.8227	8.17 04	others	6/13/2 016	conventio nal	destroy ed, blasted	heavily	53.7042	8.0987	two German 10.5cm high-explosive grenades from the first WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm) moved to the blasting place, cmined by EOD Team during low tide
DE- MADD_OL_ 19/06/16_5 5	53.8229	8.16 98	others	6/13/2 016	conventio nal	destroy ed, blasted	heavily	53.7042	8.0987	German 21cm high-explosive grenade from the first WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm) moved to the blasting place, cmined by EOD Team during low tide
DE- MADE_OL_1 9/06/16_56	53.8227	8.16 82	others	6/13/2 016	conventio nal	destroy ed, blasted	heavily	53.7042	8.0987	German 21cm high-explosive grenade from the second WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm) moved to the blasting place, cmined by EOD Team during low tide
DE- MADF_OL_1 9/06/16_57	53.8243	8.16 89	others	6/13/2 016	conventio nal	destroy ed, blasted	heavily	53.7042	8.0987	three German 10.5cm high-explosive grenades from the second WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm) moved to the blasting place, cmined by EOD Team during low tide
DE- MADG_OL_ 19/06/16_5 8	53.8257	8.17 65	others	6/13/2 016	conventio nal	destroy ed, blasted	heavily	53.7042	8.0987	German 32cm high-explosive grenade from the second WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm) moved to the blasting place, cmined by EOD Team during low tide
DE- MADH_OL_ 19/06/16_5 9	53.8223	8.17 05	others	6/13/2 016	conventio nal	destroy ed, blasted	heavily	53.7042	8.0987	German 21cm high-explosive grenade from the first WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm) moved to the blasting place, cmined by EOD Team during low tide
DE- MADI_OL_1 9/06/16_60	53.8212	8.16 87	others	6/13/2 016	conventio nal	destroy ed, blasted	heavily	53.7042	8.0987	German 21cm high-explosive grenade from the first WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm) moved to the blasting place, cmined by EOD Team during low tide
DE- MADJ_OL_1 9/06/16_61	53.8242	8.16 90	others	6/13/2 016	conventio nal	destroy ed, blasted	heavily	53.7042	8.0987	two German 10.5cm high-explosive grenades from the second WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm) moved to the blasting place, cmined by EOD Team during low tide
DE- MADK_OL_1 9/06/16_62	53.8240	8.16 91	others	6/13/2 016	conventio nal	destroy ed, blasted	heavily	53.7042	8.0987	two German 10.5cm high-explosive grenades from the second WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm) moved to the blasting place , cmined by EOD Team during low tide

DE- MADL_OL_2 4/06/16 63	53.8241	8.16 76	others	6/15/2 016	conventio nal	dispose d of on land	heavily			two German 8.8cm high-explosive grenades from the second WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm), salvaged and disposed on shore by EOD Team
DE- MADM_OL_ 24/06/16_6 4	53.8240	8.16 76	others	6/15/2 016	conventio nal	dispose d of on land	heavily			a German 10.5cm and two 8.8cm high-explosive grenades from the second WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm), salvaged and disposed on shore by EOD Team
DE- MADN_OL_ 24/06/16_6 5	53.8229	8.16 98	others	6/15/2 016	conventio nal	dispose d of on land	heavily			two German 8.8cm high-explosive grenades from the second WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm), salvaged and disposed on shore by EOD Team
DE- MADO_OL_ 24/06/16_6 6	53.8319	8.15 54	others	6/15/2 016	conventio nal	dispose d of on land	heavily			German 7.5cm high-explosive grenade from the second WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm), salvaged by EOD Team
DE- MADP_OL_2 4/06/16_67	53.8229	8.16 81	others	6/15/2 016	conventio nal	dispose d of on land	heavily			four German 3.7cm high-explosive grenades from the second WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm), salvaged by EOD Team
DE- MADQ_OL_ 24/06/16_6 8	53.8243	8.16 79	others	6/15/2 016	conventio nal	dispose d of on land	heavily			two German 8.8cm high-explosive grenades from the second WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm) salvaged by EOD Team
DE- MADR_OL_2 4/06/16_69	53.8232	8.16 97	others	6/15/2 016	conventio nal	dispose d of on land	heavily			German 8.8cm high-explosive grenade from the first WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm) salvaged by EOD Team
DE- MACL_OS_0 7/06/16_70	53.7401	6.54 44	laying pipelines or cables	6/17/2 016	conventio nal	dispose d of on land	heavily			British second World War moored mine without fuse, recovered by civil firm and transfered to harbour Emden and handed over to the EOD Team
DE- MADT_OL_3 4/06/16_71	53.8277	8.16 48	others	6/28/2 016	conventio nal	destroy ed, blasted	heavily	53.7042	8.0987	German 28cm high-explosive grenade from the second WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm) moved to the blasting place and cmined by EOD Team during low tide
DE- MADU_OL_ 34/06/16_7 2	53.8230	8.17 11	others	6/28/2 016	conventio nal	destroy ed, blasted	heavily	53.7042	8.0987	German 24cm high-explosive grenade from the first WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm), moved to the blasting place and cmined by EOD Team during low tide
DE- MADV_OL_3 4/06/16_73	53.8258	8.17 71	others	6/28/2 016	conventio nal	destroy ed, blasted	heavily	53.7042	8.0987	German 24cm high-explosive grenade from the first WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm), moved to the blasting place and cmined by EOD Team during low tide

DE-										German 10.5cm high-explosive grenade from the first
MADW OL						destroy				WW. (found during ground survey for wind farm)
34/06/16 7		8.16		6/28/2	conventio	ed,				moved to the blasting place and cmined by EOD Team
34/00/10_7 4	53.8243	74	others	0/28/2	nal	blasted	heavily	53.7042	8.0987	during low tide
	53.8243	74	others	010	lidi	biasted	neavily	53.7042	8.0987	during low lide
DE-										
MACI_DW			laying	- ( (-		destroy				German 30.5cm high-explosive shell found during
_OL_10/07/		6.55	pipelines	7/29/2	conventio	ed,				seabed survey, moved near to blasting point and
16_75	53.6964	44	or cables	016	nal	blasted	unknown	53.6048	6.8716	cmined by EOD
DE-										
MACJ_DW			laying			destroy				German 30.5cm high-explosive shell found during
_OL_10/07/		6.55	pipelines	7/29/2	conventio	ed,				seabed survey, moved near to blasting point and
16_76	53.6966	42	or cables	016	nal	blasted	unknown	53.6048	6.8716	cmined by EOD
DE-			laying			dispose				artillery shell "Bleihemd" (24.5cm, I. WW) found
MACK_OL_1		6.55	pipelines	8/18/2	conventio	d of on				during bottom survey, salvaged by civil company and
0/07/16 77	53.7090	45	or cables	016	nal	land	heavily			handed over to the EOD Team
DE-						destroy				
MBV0 OL 0		8.42		7/13/2	conventio	ed,				German 28cm high-explosive shell from the first WW.,
7/07/16 78	53.6139	50	others	016	nal	blasted	heavily	53.6139	8.4250	destroyed at the location by EOD Team
DE-	33.0133	30	others	010	nui	destroy	neavity	55.0155	0.1200	
MBV1 OL 0		8.42		7/13/2	conventio	ed,				German 28cm high-explosive shell from the first WW.,
7/07/16 79	53.6141	8.42 45	others	016	nal	blasted	heavily	53.6141	8.4245	destroyed at the location by EOD Team
	55.0141	45	others	010	lidi	Diasteu	Heavily	55.0141	0.4245	destroyed at the location by EOD Team
DE-										
MBNQ_AWZ										
_BW3_NL_			laying	0/10/0		destroy	good			
MG_0813_L		6.46	pipelines	9/12/2	conventio	ed,	conditio			American aircraft bomb 1000lbs (charge are TNT and
2B19_80	54.3333	02	or cables	016	nal	blasted	n	54.3333	6.4602	Amatol), found during bottom survey on cable route
										a British high-explosive shell (105mm) found in the
DE-						dispose				catch box of a suction dredge NORDSEE, salvaged and
MDA3_OL_0		8.14		8/2/20	conventio	d of on				disposed of on land by EOD Team (hint: position is not
3/08/16_81	53.6212	86	dredging	16	nal	land	heavily			exact)
										a lot of German high-explosive shells in different sizes
										(13pcs 2cm, 9pcs 3.7cm, 1x8.8cm, 4pcs 5cm hand-
DE-						dispose				grenades, a smoke candle 42, 10pcs fuses and 5kg
MDA4 OS 1		7.90	found on	8/29/2	conventio	d of on				parts of ammunition, 0.3kg explosive charges; WW II.),
6/08/16_82	53.7941	46	shore	016	nal	land	heavily			salvaged and disposed of on land by EOD TEam
DE-							,			
MBCD 004/						dispose				
5A/0578540		8.42	found on	9/3/20	conventio	d of on				two stick-grenades M24, id and removed on shore by
/2016 83	53.9583	67	shore	3/3/20 16	nal	land	heavily			EOD Team
/2010_03	22.3202	07	31016	10	1101	ianu	neavily			

DE-						dispose				
MBKE_OL_0		8.15		9/6/20	conventio	d of on				a British fuse (II.WW) found in the catch box of a
3/09/16 84	53.6167	00	dredging	16	nal	land	heavily			suction dredge NORDSEE, salvaged by EOD Team
DF-	0010107		entangle	10		dispose	incarity			two German high-explosive charges (3.7cm calibre)
MBKF_OS_1		7.22	ment in	9/23/2	conventio	d of on				found during fishing, salvaged and disposed of on land
0/09/16 85	53.2833	60	nets	016	nal	land	heavily			by EOD Team
DE-	55.2055	00	ficts	010	nai	lana	licavity			by LOD Team
MBW2_OL_			laying			dispose				German high-explosive shell (10.5cm calibre) from
04/11/16 8		8.19	pipelines	11/11/	conventio	d of on				second WW. found during laying of cable, salvaged
6	53.6220	61	or cables	2016	nal	land	partly			and disposed of on land by EOD Team
DE-	55.0220	01		2010	IIdi		μαιτιγ			
DE- MDFG_OL_0		8.18	laying pipelines	11/11/	conventio	dispose d of on				German high-explosive shell (8.8cm calibre) from second WW. found during laying of cable, salvaged
	F2 6402	8.18 44		2016			no rth (			
4/11/16_87	53.6492	44	or cables	2016	nal	land	partly			and disposed of on land by EOD Team
DE-		0.40	laying			dispose				five German high-explosive shells (3.7cm calibre) from
MDFH_OL_0	F2 (222	8.19	pipelines	11/11/	conventio	d of on	and at the s			second WW. found during laying of cable, salvaged
4/11/16_88	53.6223	86	or cables	2016	nal	land	partly			and disposed of on land by EOD Team
DE-			laying			dispose				four German mortar shells (10cm) from second WW.
MDFI_OL_0		8.18	pipelines	11/11/	conventio	d of on				found during laying of cable, salvaged and disposed of
4/11/16_89	53.6503	30	or cables	2016	nal	land	partly			on land by EOD Team
DE-			laying			dispose				fourty-nine German fuses in a case from second WW.
MDFJ_OL_0		8.18	pipelines	11/11/	conventio	d of on				found during laying of cable, salvaged and disposed of
4/11/16_90	53.6498	26	or cables	2016	nal	land	partly			on land by EOD Team
										lots of ammunition (high-explosive shells 4 x2cm, 4
DE-										x3.7cm, 2 x10.5cm; 6 detonators; 10kg parts of
MBW3_OL_			<b>.</b> .			dispose				munition; 1 German smoke candle 42) from the
08/11/16_9		7.90	found on	11/24/	conventio	d of on				second WW. found during routine check, salvaged and
1	53.7941	46	shore	2016	nal	land	heavily			disposed of on land by EOD Team
DE-		8.36		11/15/		release				
MDFL_92	53.9500	67	others	2016	unknown	d at sea	unknown			part of propelling charge
			entangle							
		6.65	ment in	11/24/		release				unexploded object, lost by fishing vessel (reported by
DE-MBVI_93	53.5575	72	nets	2016	unknown	d at sea	unknown			BfS 195/16 also)
DE-										
MDFM_AW						destroy	good			dropped 5kg practice bomb, found during bottom
Z_VM_Obje		5.88		4/14/2	conventio	ed,	conditio			survey for windfarm, destroyed together with Objetcs
kt 1769_94	54.3162	44	others	016	nal	blasted	n	54.3162	5.8844	05 and 1275
DE-										
MDFN_AWZ						destroy	good			dropped 5kg practice bomb, found during bottom
_VM_Objekt		5.88		4/14/2	conventio	ed,	conditio			survey for windfarm, destroyed together with Objects
05 95	54.3162	44	others	016	nal	blasted	n	54.3162	5.8844	1769 and 1275

						destroy			
DE-		7.88	found on	10/11/	conventio	ed,			five anti-tank mines from second WW. found on
MBLO_96	54.1883	17	shore	2016	nal	blasted	unknown		shore, cmined by EOD Team
						dispose			
DE-		8.42	found on	10/13/	conventio	d of on			explosive part (TNT-charge) of hand-grenade 24,
MBM5_97	53.9583	88	shore	2016	nal	land	unknown		found by civilian and salvaged by EOD Team
						dispose			
		8.43		9/27/2	conventio	d of on			fragment of 7.5cm German grenade incl. charge and a
DE-MBIR_98	53.9638	67	others	016	nal	land	unknown		sea marker, id and removed to shore by EOD Team
						destroy			
		6.74	found on	8/16/2	conventio	ed,			
DE-MBVJ_99	53.6319	74	shore	016	nal	blasted	unknown		grenade was cmined, reported by BfS 140/16