UNDERWATER NOISE



GENERAL INFORMATION

WORK PLAN ACTIVITIES:

- WPA 68 Review new information on underwater noise
- WPA 69 National report

RESOLUTION: 8.11

DOCUMENTS:

- National reports : Inf 5.1. a to j
- ECS Workshop report : Inf 5.1.1.b
- Peter Tyack Comments: Inf 5.1.1.a
- EIA Guidelines Inf 5.1.1.d
- Report JNWG Inf 5.1.1.c
- Comments from G. Prideaux Inf 5.1.1.f



3 GENERAL QUESTIONS

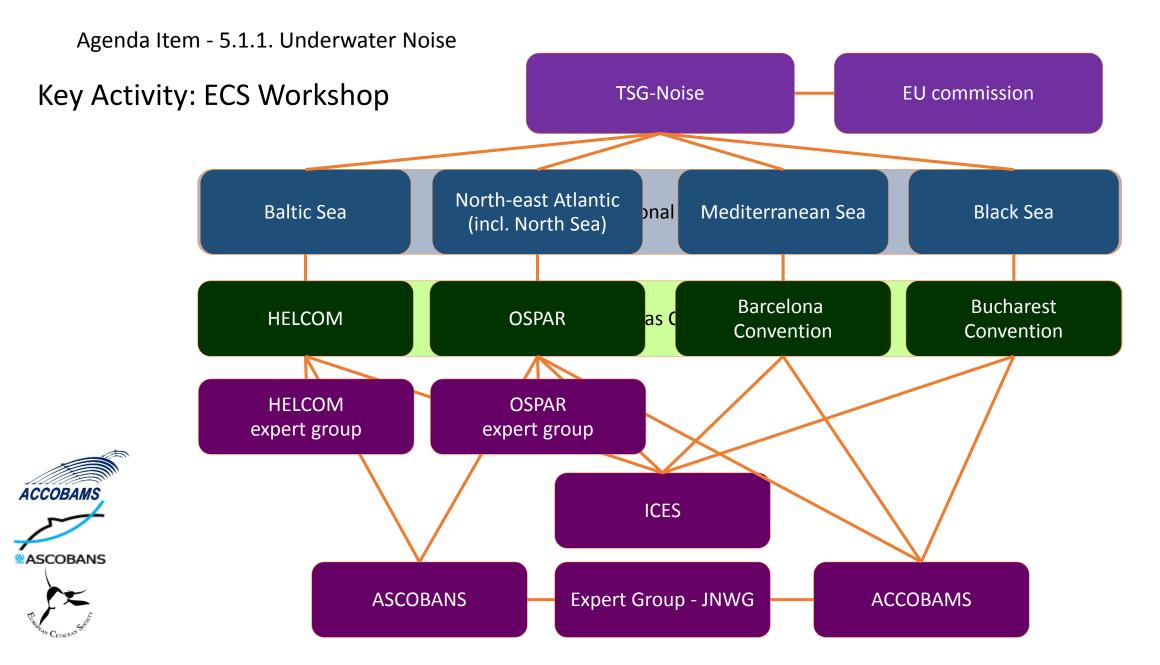
- Q1: What goals we want to acheive for small cetaceans preservation?
- Q2: How to improve the indicators (including National Reports format) to measures the sucess of Parties and Ascobans to acheive these goals?
- Q3: What raw data we need? How to collect it? (National Reports?) and how to analyse it?



JNWG Activities Inf 5.1.1.c

- Globally 20/52 tasks completed
- 2/6 priorities identified by both ACCOBAMS and ASCOBANS completed
- 16/20 priorities identified by either ACCOBAMS or ASCOBANS completed
- Med certification for MMO/PAM ongoing
- Update OSPAR on their noise mitigation consideration
- Developing EO11 indicators in the MED
- Continuing collaboration with CBD
- Testing guidelines and the application of mitigation measures in the field
- Contacts with NATO ongoing
- Update of Mitigation guidance for industry (2016)
- Noise Hotspots for the MED done
- Cetacean hotspots
- Update rules and procedures of JNWG





23rd ASCOBANS Advisory Committe Metting – Le Conquet, France. 5 – 7 September 2017

Distribution of roles

- TSG-Noise (and EU commission)
 - Assure efforts are in line with requirements and objectives of the directive
- Regional conventions
 - Assure that criteria for GES are relevant for their waters
 - Provide memberstates with tools and standards
 - Coordinate assessment across regional seas
- Advisory bodies to regional conventions
 - Provide scientifically based advice on monitoring and assessment
- National agencies
 - Introduce and enforce regulation of noisy activities
 - Report on progress to the EU commission



- **Pressure indicators**: how much noise is there? (current noise indicators for the MSFD)
- Impact indicators: how much does the noise affect the ecosystem? ASCOBANS and ACCOBAMS value?



 Example from HELCOM: Defining principles for GES (porpoises)

Levels of anthropogenic noise should not:

- cause injury on individual animals
- cause loss of habitat, through displacement, for a significant period of time or significant loss of habitat that leads to a decrease on the population level that affects the conservation status
- affect the energy budget of individual animals nor reproduction to a degree that leads to a decrease on the population level that affects the conservation status;
 particular emphasis should be on calving and nursing grounds
- cause masking leading to a decrease in the population level

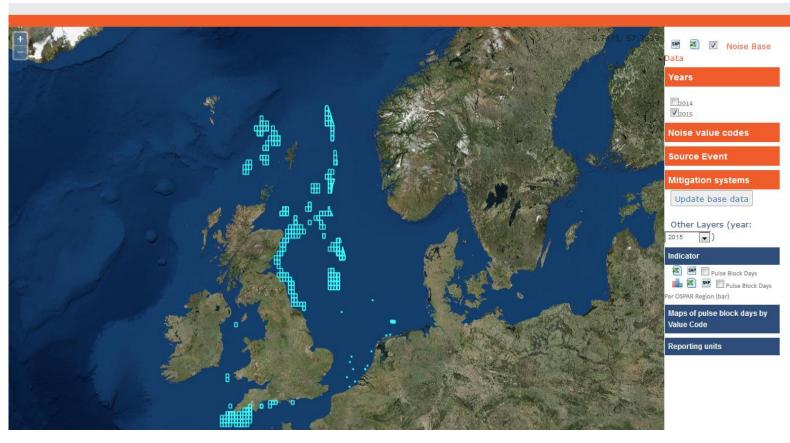




- Allows extraction of information about impulsive noises in ICES-squares or similar, with some information about source parameters
- No information about impact!

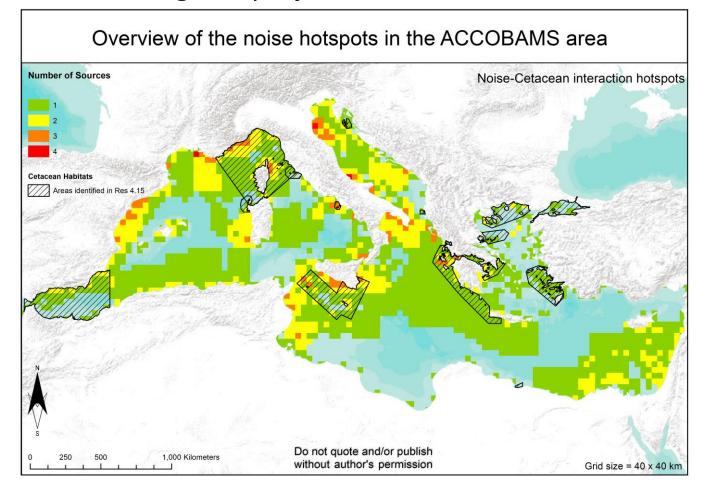








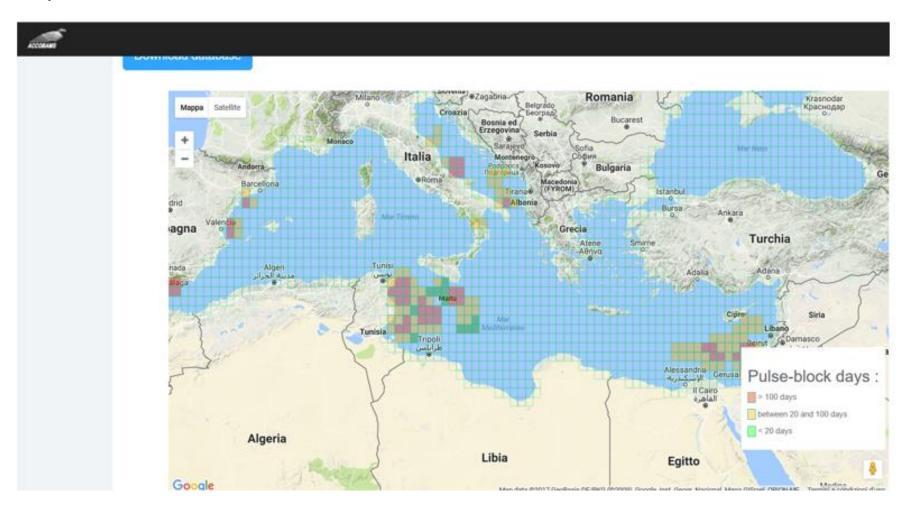
Assessing Noise Hotspots in the ACCOBAMS Area based on a survey No Register in place when doing this project





 Same concept than ICES Register, under further development with QuietMed project







Key Activity: EIA Noise Guidelines - CMS Familly

- EIAs seem to generally address uw noise
- But low visibility in what is really implemented in each country and how assessment and mitigation are managed/implemented? Is it done for other projects than offshore renewables? e.g. Harbours, other offshore platforms, etc.
- What is the level of implementation of guidelines? Is it acceptable?
- Cumulative (transboundary) impacts?



SUGGESTIONS:

- Work on cumulative effects in subregional areas, such as the Channel, North Sea...
- How to enhance synergies with ICES register and other OSPAR/HELCOM initiatives?
 - Data sharing
 - Assessment
- Small cetacean data strategy?
- Develop pilot projects in hotspot areas (ex.: comments from P. Tayak)?

